OPENING BIDS RESPONDING BIDS OPENER'S REBIDS

	OI EMING DIDS		REST OTDITED IDS		OI EIVER 5 REDIDS
BALANCED HANDS		0-10 11-12	11-12 Balanced: 2NT (or unbalanced 5+ minor)		Raise 2NT to 3NT with 14 points, otherwise Pass.
12-14	Open 1NT	13-18 19-20	Balanced: 3NT (or unbalanced 5+ minor) Balanced: 4NT invitational to 6NT		Raise 4NT to 6NT with 14 points, otherwise Pass.
		0-10	Unbalanced: 2♦, 2♥ or 2♠ (2♠ is reserved for		Always pass over 2♦, 2♥ or 2♠ response.
		11+	'Stayman' convention - see overleaf) With 6+ card major suit bid game With 5 card major suit jump to 3 of the major		Pass after a bid of 4♥ or 4♠ Raise 3♥ or 3♠ to game with 3 or 4 card support, otherwise bid 3NT.
		19+	With 4 card major suit bid 2♣ (Stayman) Unbalanced: Look for a slam after finding a fit		
15-19	First open one of a suit then rebid NT		See responses to opening bids of one of a suit	15-16 17-18	Rebid NT at the lowest level (Pass after 1NT response) Jump rebid NT. With 19 points bid 3NT
20-22	Open 2NT	0-3 4-10	Pass Balanced or long minor: Bid 3NT With 6+ card major suit bid game With 5 card major suit jump to 3 of the major With 4 card major suit bid 3 (Stayman) Balanced: 4NT invitational to 6NT		Pass after a bid of 4♥ or 4♠ Raise 3♥ or 3♠ to game with 3 or 4 card support, otherwise bid 3NT. Raise 4NT to 6NT with 22 points, otherwise Pass.
LINIDA	LANCED HANDS	11+	Unbalanced: Look for a slam after finding a fit		
UNBA		0.5	D		AG P () () () ()
10-19	OPENING BIDS OF ONE OF A SUIT See 'Rule of Twenty' on front page. Then bid: a) The longest suit	0-5 6-9 10-12	Pass Four of more cards in openers major suit Bid two of the suit Bid three of the suit		After limited response (same suit or NT) If combined points below game, pass. If game is possible if partner is maximum then raise by one level inviting partner to bid game. If game is certain even if partner minimum, bid game.
	b) The higher ranking of any two equal length suits. Exception: with 4 Hearts and 4 Spades open 1♥. c) With 4441 distribution: With a red suit singleton open the suit below singleton. With a black suit singleton open the middle of the 3 touching suits.	13-15 6+ 9+	Bid a new suit (forcing) Bid 4+ card suit at the one level (need 9+ to bid at two level). Bid at the two level with 5+ card major suit or 4+ card minor suit but only if you can't bid at the one level. Bid 4 card major at the one level in preference to longer minor suit at the two level.		After a forcing response (new suit) Raise responder's suit with a 4+ card fit. Bid a new suit at the one level. Bid a new lower ranking suit at the two level. Rebid your 5+ card suit.
		16+ 6-9	Jump bid in a new suit. Must be 5+ card suit. If none of the above, bid No Trumps Bid 1NT - need not be balanced hand.	16-18	Jump support responder's suit with 4+ card fit. Bid a new higher ranking suit at the two level. Jump bid in a new suit.
		11-12 13-15	Bid 2NT with balanced hand. Bid 3NT with balanced hand.	19	Jump rebid your suit with 6+ cards and 7 playing tricks. Bid game in partners suit with a fit or bid 3NT. Jump bid in a new suit.
16-22	OPENING BIDS OF 2♦, 2♥ or 2♠: Should have 8 playing tricks and a good 6+ card suit or two good suits (at least 5-4). The suit(s) should contain at least two honours.	0-7 8+	Bid 2NT (negative response). With 3+ card support and any Ace, raise one level. With 3+ card support and no Ace, bid game. Or, bid own good 5+ card suit. Or bid 3NT.		After a single raise, investigate slam. After a change of suit, rebid a 6 card suit, bid a second suit, raise partner's suit or bid 3NT.
23+	OPENING BID OF 24 23+ points (any shape) or 10 playing tricks	0-7 8+	Bid 2♦ (negative response)or with any 1 Ace and 1 King make a positive response.		Over 2♦ bid 2NT with 23-24 balanced (not forcing). Any other rebid is forcing to game.
6-9	PREMPTIVE OPENING BIDS OF 3 OF A SUIT 7 card suit with no defensive values and no four card major. With 8 card, suit bid four of suit.	0-15 16+	Less than 3 card support, PASS. 3+ support, raise one level. Bid game in openers suit or bid a new suit (forcing). Be cautious about bidding 3NT as opener will have few entries.		Don't bid again unless responder bid a new suit (forcing).

OVERCALLS

RESPONDING TO OVERCALLS

Takeout Double 12+ 16+	With opening strength and good shape (e.g. 4441, 5440, zero or one card in opponents suit). Shape is less important the higher the point count but you must be prepared to play in any suit bid by partner. Do not bid again with 12-15 points unless partner promises points. With 6 card suit, first double then rebid 6 card suit.	0-8 6-9 9-12 13+ 13-15	Bid your longest suit. Bid 4+ card major in preference to longer minor. With few points and no other suit than the opponents suit bid your cheapest 3 card suit. 1NT if balanced with 1 stopper in enemy suit. 10-12, 2NT Jump bid in your longest suit. Cue bid opponent's suit or bid game in own 6+ card suit. Bid 3NT if balanced with stopper in opponents suit
Simple Overcall 8-15 11-15	Must be a five card suit (containing two honours if minimum points) Bid at the one level. Can bid at the two level if necessary. The requirement for overcalling an opening bid of 1NT is 11-15 points and a good 5+ card suit.	0-5 6-9 10-15 16+ 9-12 13-14	After an overcall at the one level: Pass With 3+card support, give a single raise. Without support pass, DO NOT BID OWN SUIT. With 3+card support, give a double raise OR bid own good 5+ card suit (not forcing). Raise to game or jump bid in own suit. Bid 1NT with a stopper in opponents suit. Bid 2NT with a stopper in opponents suit. 15+ Bid 3NT After an overcall at the two level: Responses are same as if partner opened the bidding
Jump Overcall 12-15	A six card suit containing two honours. (With 16+ and a 6 card suit, first double then rebid the suit)	6-10 11+	With 3+card support, give a single raise. Without support pass, DO NOT BID OWN SUIT. Bid game with a fit or 2NT. Bid 3NT with 13+ and no fit.
Preemptive Overcall 6-10	With good suit quality and at least a 7 card suit, jump <i>two levels</i> (double jump). Use with caution if vulnerable!		Treat as an opening pre-emptive bid.
1NT Overcall 16-18	A balanced hand with a stopper in the opponents suit. (With 19+ and balanced hand, first double then rebid NT at lowest level)	0-6 7-8 7+	Pass or bid 5+ card suit. Bid 2NT. Jump to the three level with a 5 card major. Bid game in own suit with 6+ card major. Otherwise bid 3NT.
Double of 1NT. 16+	This is always a penalty double. Any shape hand.	0-4 5+	If very unbalanced, bid your longest suit. Generally pass.



NO FEAR BRIDGE BOOK

A clear and simple guide to basic Acol bidding ("Standard English"). Suitable for beginners or for anyone who needs to brush up knowledge of the basic bidding sequences.

Available from www.nofearbridge.co.uk or phone 01932 344609

FLASH CARDS

Practice your bidding without a partner! A set of 70 colour coded flash cards on basic Acol bidding sequences.



STAYMAN

Bid $2\clubsuit$ in response to 1NT opening to check if you have a major suit fit. Partner's responses are $2\spadesuit$ = no 4 card major.

 $2 \checkmark = 4$ hearts, $2 \spadesuit = 4$ spades.

Usually need 11+ points to respond with Stayman because you must have an honest rebid if partner bids 2♦ (i.e. 2NT with 11-12). But you can use Stayman with 0-10 if 4-5 or 5-4 in the majors because you can rebid the 5 card major after 2♦ reply.

BLACKWOOD

A bid of 4NT is asking for Aces.

The responses are 5 - 0 or 4, 5 - 1, 5 - 2, 5 - 2. Now 5NT asks for Kings. Give the same responses at the 6 level. When the response is insufficient for a slam, stop at the 5 level. If you wish to stop in 5NT, bid 5 of an unbid suit. Partner then bids 5NT. Do not ask for Kings unless you know you have the strength for a grand slam.

GERBER

A bid of $4\clubsuit$ over an opening bid of 1NT or 2NT asks for Aces. The responses are $4\spadesuit=0$ or 4, $4\blacktriangledown=1$, $4\spadesuit=2$, 4NT=3. Now $5\clubsuit$ asks for Kings. Give the same responses at the 5 level.

NO FEAR BRIDGE CRIB SHEET

HAND VALUATION

High Card Points: Ace=4, King=3, Queen=2, Jack=1.
Distributional Points (with a trump fit only): Void=5,
Singleton=3, Doubleton =1.

RULE OF TWENTY

When deciding whether to open the bidding with less than 12 points do the 'Rule of Twenty' test. If the total of all your high card points plus the total number of cards in your two longest suits is 20 or more you may open the bidding. If not, pass.

CONTRACT LIMIT GUIDE

Approximate points required to bid to various levels: Part scores: 19-24. Major Suit games and 3NT: 25+.

Minor Suit games: 27+. Small Slam: 6 in Suit 31+, 6NT 33+

Grand Slam: 7 in Suit 35+, 7NT: 37+

SCORING

Tricks bid and ma	JnDbld	Dbld R	eDbld	
Clubs & Diamonds	- Each trick	20	40	80
Hearts & Spades	- Each trick	30	60	120
No trumps	- First trick	40	80	160
	- Each subsequent trick	30	60	120
Undertricks				
Not vulnerable	- First trick	50	100	200
	- Second and third trick	c 50	200	400
	- Each subsequent trick	50	300	600
Vulnerable	- First	100	200	400
	 Second & subsequent trick 	t 100	300	600

Ronuses

Donuses	
Part-score contract bid and made	50
Game bid and made - not vulnerable	300
- vulnerable	500
Small slam bid and made - not vulnerable	500*
- vulnerable	750*
Grand slam bid and made - not vulnerable	1000*
- vulnerable	1500*
For making doubled contract	50
redoubled contract	100

^{*} Slam bonuses are in addition to game bonuses.

Overtricks

Undoubled - Trick value

Doubled - 100 each if not vulnerable, 200 each if vulnerable Redoubled - 200 each if not vulnerable, 400 each if vulnerable

More resources at www.nofearbridge.co.uk

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